THREE-ISLAND CROSSING STATE PARK SPECIES LIST

from surveys in May 2025 (mostly wild, but some cultivated trees)

**bold-face** indicates native species

AMARANTHACEAE/ CHENOPODIACEAE

**Atriplex canescens** (four-wing shadscale)

Atriplex/Chenopodium sp.

Bassia sp.

Salsola tragus (tumbleweed)

APIACEAE

Anthriscus caucalis (bur chervil)

Conium maculatum (poison-hemlock)

APOCYNACEAE

**Apocynum cannabinum** (hemp dogbane)

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Asclepias speciosa (showy milkweed)

ASPARAGACEAE

Asparagus officinalis (asparagus)

ASTERACEAE

**Achillea millefolium** (yarrow)

**Ambrosia acanthicarpa** (bur ragweed)

**Artemisia dracunculus** (tarragon)

**Artemisia tridentata** (big sagebrush)

**Balsamorhiza sagittaria** (arrowleaf balsamroot)

Chondrilla juncea (rush skeletonweed) NOXIOUS

**Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus** (green rabbitbrush)

Cirsium arvense (Canada thistle) NOXIOUS

**Dieteria canescens** (hoary aster)

**Ericameria nauseosa var. graveolens**

**Ericameria nauseosa var. hololeuca**

**Ericameria nauseosa var. oreophila**

**Euthamia occidentalis** (western goldenrod)

**Grindelia squarrosa** (curlycup gumweed)

**Helianthus annuus** (common sunflower)

**Iva axillaris** (povertyweed)

Lactuca serriola (prickly lettuce)

Onopordum acanthium (Scotch thistle) NOXIOUS

Taraxacum officinale (common dandelion)

**Tetradymia spinosa** (shortspine horsebrush)

Tragopogon dubius (yellow salsify)

BORAGINACEAE

Cynoglossum officinale (hound’s-tongue) NOXIOUS

BRASSICACEAE

Chorispora tenella (blue mustard)

Descurainia sophia (flixweed)

Lepidium latifolium (perennial pepperweed) NOXIOUS

Lepidium perfoliatum (clasping pepperweed)

Sisymbrium altissimum (tumble mustard)

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

Holosteum umbellatum (jagged chickweed)

[CHENOPODIACEAE: see AMARANTHACEAE]

CONVOLVULACEAE

Convolvulus arvensis (field bindweed)

CYPERACEAE

**Carex douglasii** (Douglas’s sedge)

**Carex pellita** (woolly sedge)

**Schoenoplectus acutus** (bulrush, tule)

DIPSACACEAE

Dipsacus fullonum (wild teasel)

ELAEAGNACEAE

Elaeagnus angustifolia (Russian-olive)

FABACEAE

Gleditsia tricanthos (honey-locust)

**Glycyrrhiza lepidota** (American licorice)

Medicago lupulina (black medick)

Medicago sativa (alfalfa)

Melilotus officinale (yellow sweetclover)

Robinia pseudoacacia (black locust)

GERANIACEAE

Erodium cicutarium (filaree, storksbill)

GROSSULARIACEAE

**Ribes aureum** (golden currant)

JUNCACEAE

**Juncus balticus** (Baltic rush)

LILIACEAE

**Calochortus bruneaunis** (Bruneau mariposa lily)

LOASACEAE

**Mentzelia albicaulis** (whitestem blazingstar)

LYTHRACEAE

Lythrum salicaria (purple loosestrife) NOXIOUS

MALVACEAE

Malva neglecta (common mallow)

**Malvella leprosa** (alkali mallow)

**Sphaeralcea munroana** (whitestem globemallow)

OLEACEAE

Fraxinus pennsylvanica (green ash)

ONAGRACEAE

Oenothera curtiflora (velvetweed)

PLANTAGINACEAE

**Penstemon acuminatus** (sandune penstemon)

Plantago major (common plantain)

POACEAE

**Achnatherum hymenoides** (Indian ricegrass)

Agropyron cristatum (crested wheatgrass)

Agropyron fragile (Siberian wheatgrass)

Bromus inermis (smooth brome)

Bromus tectorum (cheatgrass)

**Distichlis spicata** (inland saltgrass)

**Elymus elymoides** (squirreltail grass)

Elymus repens (quackgrass)

Hordeum murinum (foxtail barley)

**Leymus cinereus** (Great Basin wildrye)

Phalaris arundinacea (reed canarygrass)

**Phragmites australis** (reed)

Poa bulbosa (bulbous bluegrass)

**Poa secunda** (Sandberg’s bluegrass)

Poa sp.

Schedonorus arundinaceus (tall fescue)

Secale cereale (feral rye)

**Sporobolus cryptandrus** (sand dropseed)

Thinopyrum intermedium (intermediate wheatgrass)

Thinopyrum ponticum (tall wheatgrass)

POLYGONACEAE

**Eriogonum microtheca** (Great Basin buckwheat)

**Persicaria sp. (smartweed)**

Polygonum aviculare (knotweed)

Rumex crispus (curly dock)

ROSACEAE

**Rosa woodsii ssp. ultramontana** (interior or Wood’s rose)

RUBIACEAE

Galium aparine (bedstraw)

SALICACEAE

Populus alba (white poplar)

Populus deltoides var. monilifera (plains cottonwood)

Populus nigra (Lombardy poplar)

**Populus trichocarpa** (black cottonwood)

**Salix amygdaloides** (peachleaf willow)

**Salix exigua** (sandbar willow)

**Salix sp.**

SAPINDACEAE

Acer negundo var. violaceum (box-elder)

SARCOBATACEAE

**Sarcobatus vermiculatus** (greasewood)

SOLANACEAE

Physalis longifolia (longleaf ground-cherry)

Solanum dulcamara (bittersweet)

TYPHACEAE

**Typha latifolia** (common cattail)

ULMACEAE

Ulmus pumila (Siberian elm)

URTICACEAE

**Urtica dioica ssp. holosericea** (hairy stinging nettle)

VITACEAE

Parthenocissus vitacea (Virginia creeper)

Vitis sp. (grape)

COMMON LICHENS ON BARK

Candelaria (yellow)

Xanthomendoza (orange-red)